

New space initiative to achieve a sustainable society

May 20, 2021

The key to the sustainable growth of human society lies in space.

As terrestrial and space infrastructure providers, NTT and SKY Perfect JSAT have taken up the challenge of building a novel network and computing infrastructure to expand the reach of human activities into space.

SKY Perfect JSAT Objective



SKY Perfect JSAT
Group

A large background image showing a satellite in orbit over the Earth's horizon. The satellite is a small object with two long solar panel arms, positioned in the upper left quadrant. The Earth's surface is visible as a curved horizon with blue oceans and brown/green landmasses. The text 'Our Unlimited Vision, Your Practical Value.' is centered over the image in a large, white, serif font.

Our Unlimited Vision,
Your Practical Value.

SKY Perfect JSAT

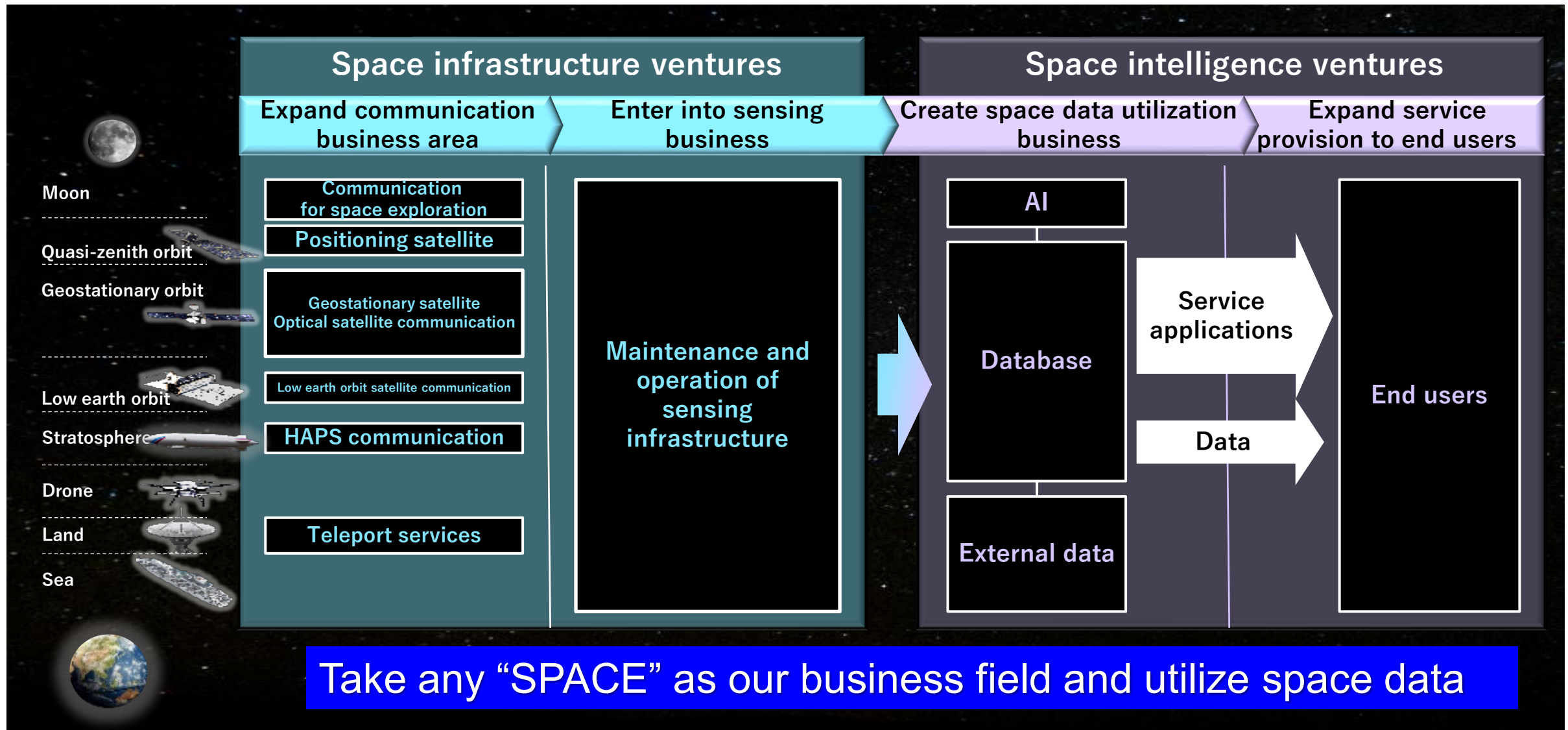
Operation of orbiting assets



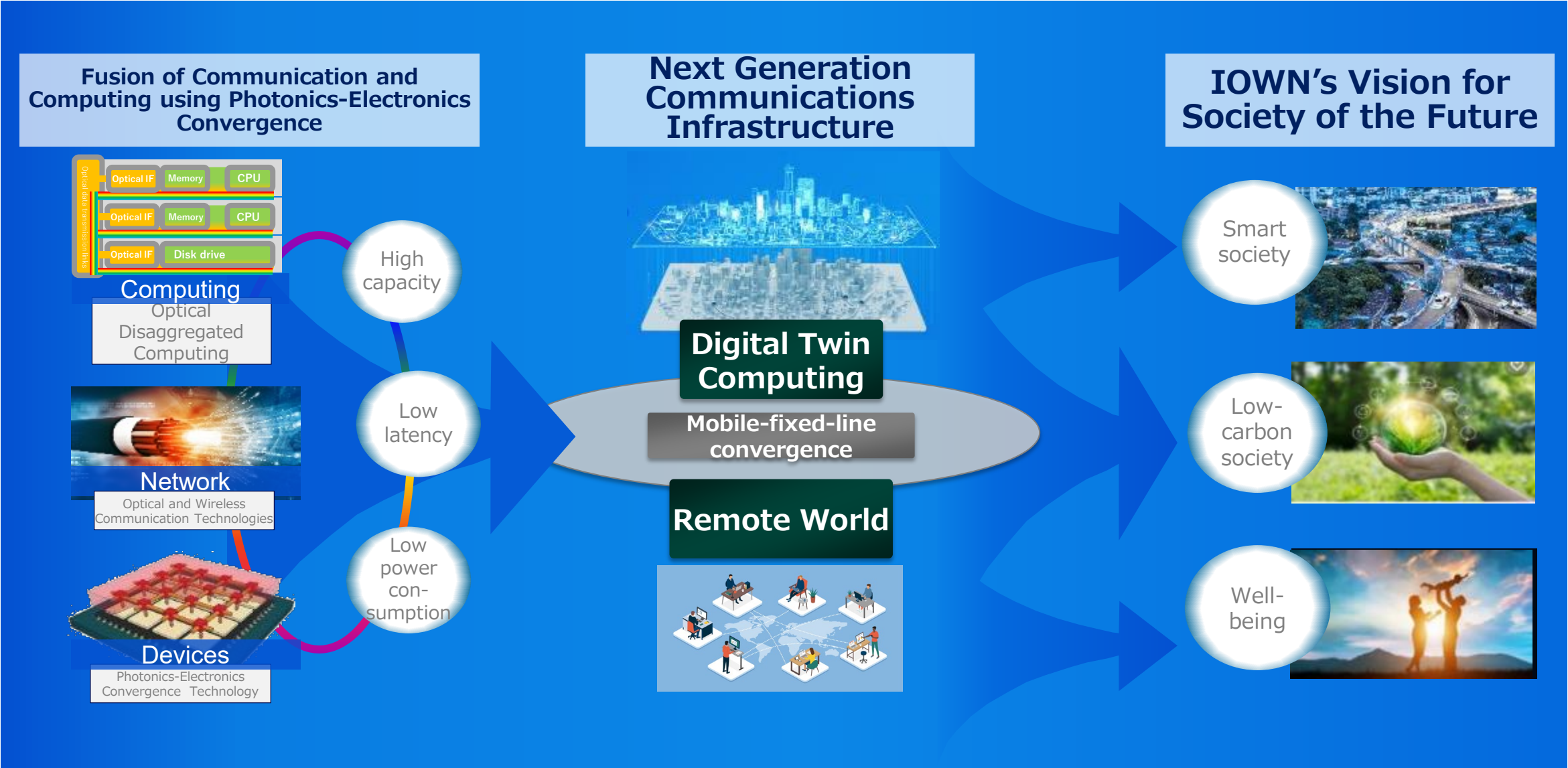
SKY Perfect JSAT
Group



Exploration of space and utilization of space data



IOWN (Innovative Optical and Wireless Network) Concept



Significance of collaboration

NTT's activities

IOWN

(low power consumption, high speed, and high reliability)



SKY Perfect JSAT's activities

Operation of various orbiting assets

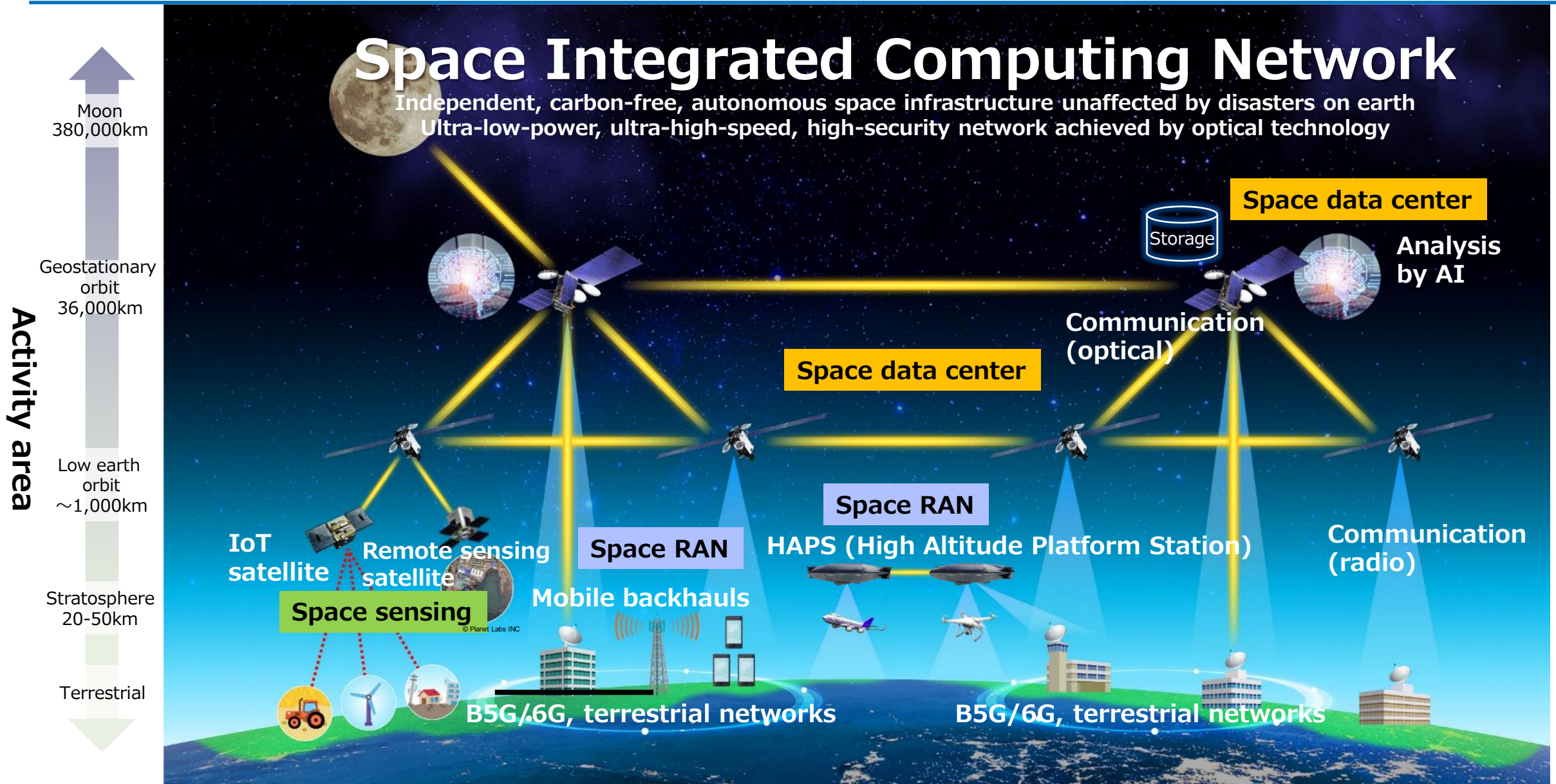
Space intelligence business

Innovations that break through limits in space



Build the space integrated computing network that contributes to realizing a sustainable society

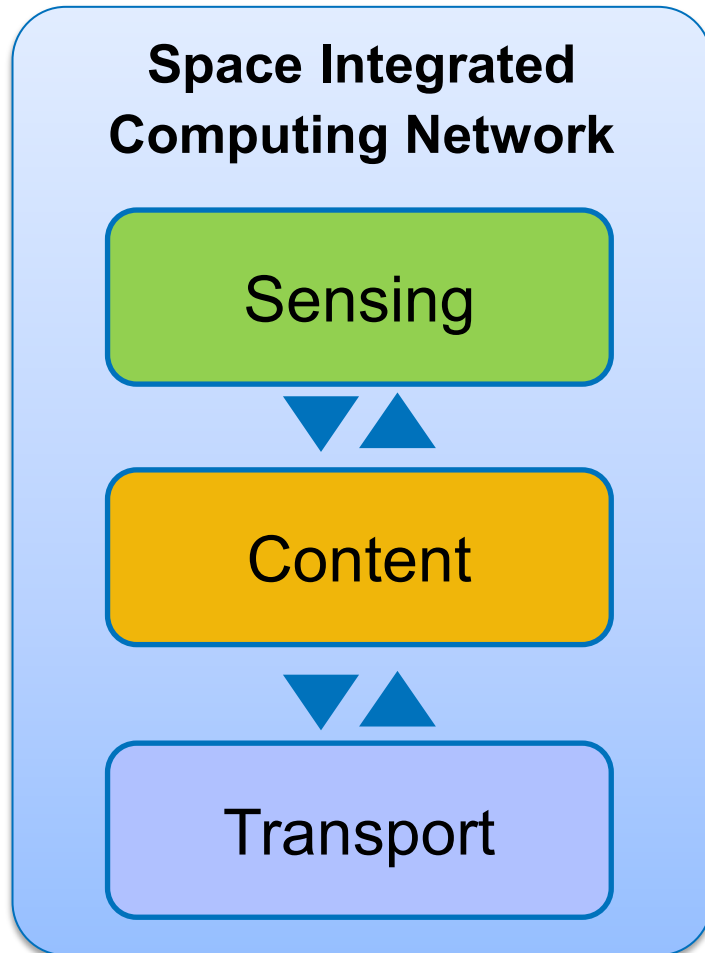
Vision for the future



New space business using Space Integrated Computing Network



Realizing the flow from information gathering to value in space with three functions



① Space sensing:

Terrestrial and space sensing data integration infrastructure

② Space data center:

High-capacity communication/computing infrastructure in space

③ Space RAN (Radio Access Network):

Space communication infrastructure looking ahead to Beyond5G/6G

① Space sensing project

**Capture the earth from the micro and macro perspectives,
which may lead to catch the signs of a crisis**

Functions to be implemented

- ① **Enable broadband wireless communication using world-first low earth orbit satellite MIMO**
- ② **Connect IoT devices anywhere in the world, including Radio quiet zones, to the network via satellite**
- ③ **Collect observation data not visible to conventional optical radar satellites**

Technologies to be used

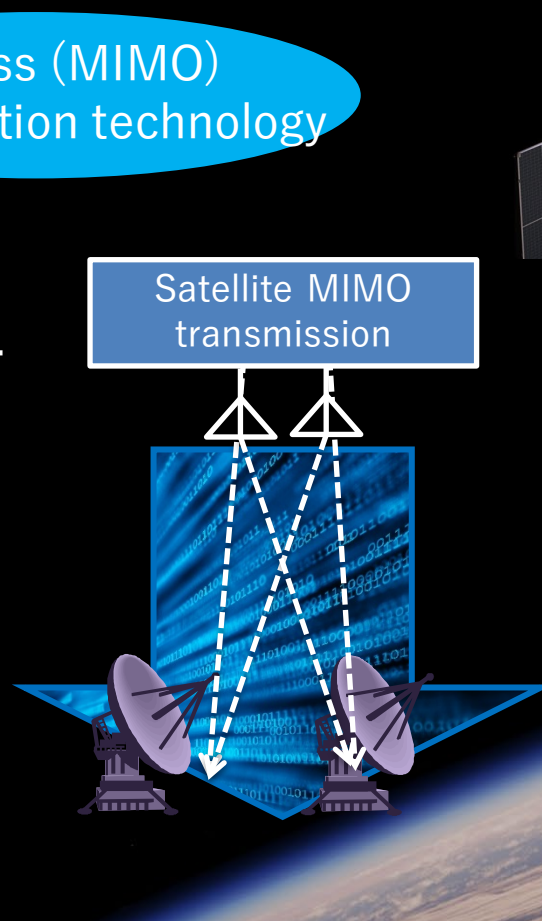
**Optical wireless
communication
technology
Leading-edge device
technology**

① Space sensing project

JAXA's satellite no. 3 will be used to demonstrate innovative satellite technologies.

Wireless (MIMO)
communication technology

- JAXA sat no.3 is to be launched in 2022.
- High speed and huge capacity are available by MIMO technology, which transmits data from multiple antennas simultaneously.
- Waveforms received by a satellite are transferred to the ground without modification.



Wireless (IoT)
communication technology



② Space data center project

Use the unlimited expanse of space to obtain the required energy, store data generated in space, and derive value from the data

Functions to be implemented

- ① **Achieve low power consumption and high resistance to cosmic rays**
- ② **Build an integrated optical network by combining space and terrestrial networks**
- ③ **Use distributed computing to enable edge processing of a huge volume of data in space**
- ④ **Build secure space data centers**

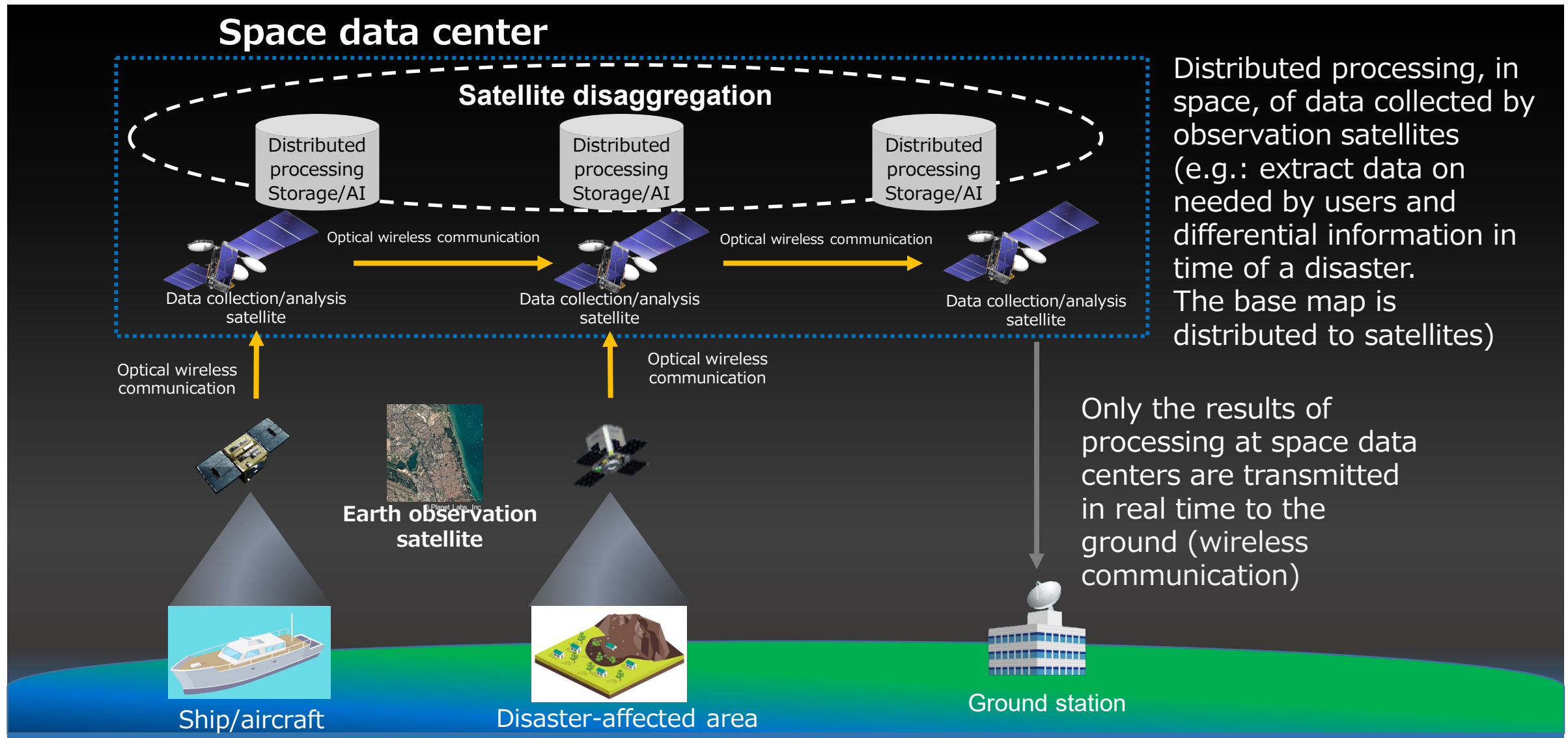
Technologies to be used

**Photonics-Electronics
Convergence Technology**

Computing Technology

**Optical Wireless
Communication Technology**

② Space data center project



③ **Space RAN** (Radio Access Network) **project**

Build a new network with wide-area coverage, high speed, and high reliability, which were difficult to realize in the past.

Functions to be implemented

- ① **Space-terrestrial mutual network between Satellites (GEO/ LEO) and HAPS.**
- ② **Autonomous control (Network routing optimization, etc.)**

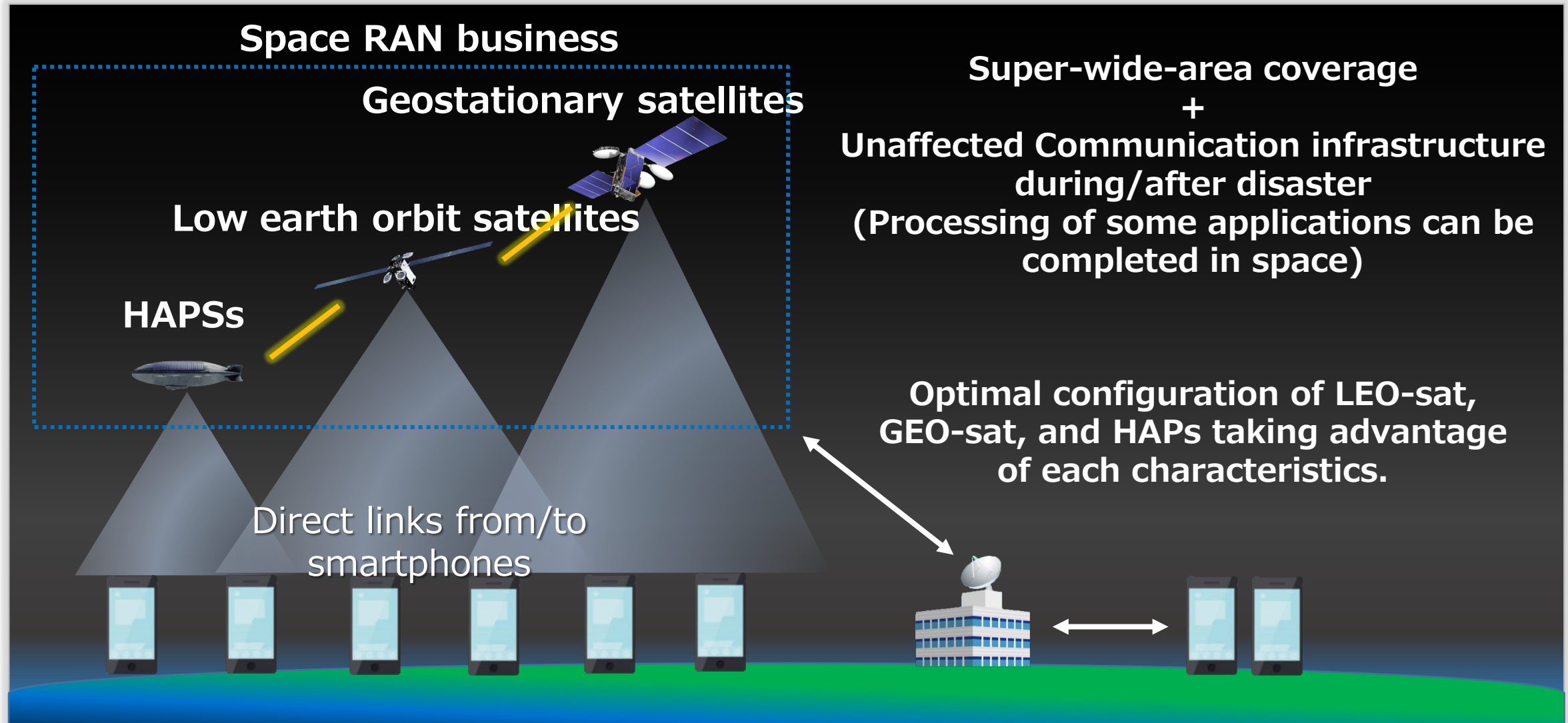
Technologies to be used

Optical Wireless Communication Technology

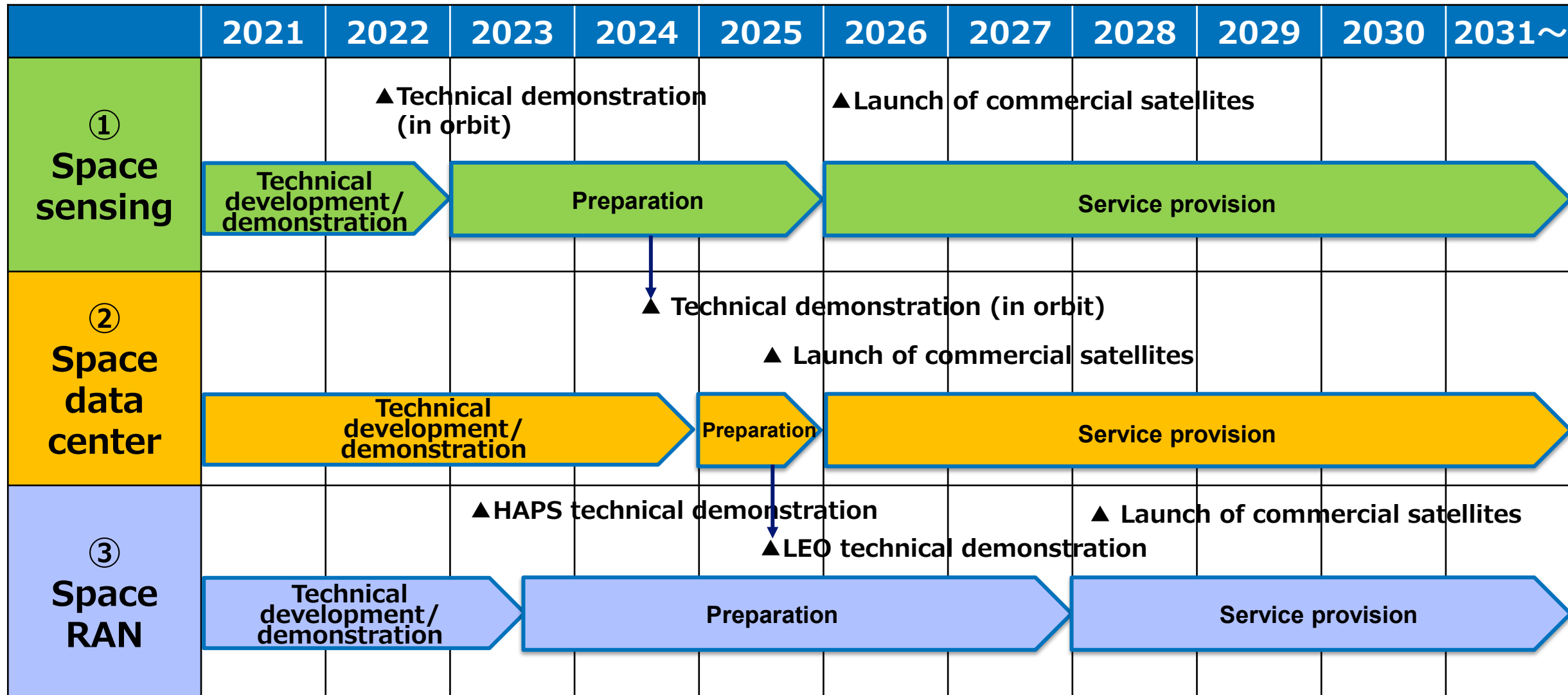
Disaggregated Computing Technology

Network Function Virtualization Technology

③ Space RAN (Radio Access Network) project



Tentative timeline for service provision



Constructing an integrated computing network
in space to support a sustainable society.

